

Monk e Hkfä d l=k dk vu'khyu**

Mk- Jhdkr feJ

fgUnh foHkkx

Lokeh 'kdnoKuUn dkyt] 'kkg t gkij

Hkkjr e onk dk lcl çkphu /kkfeld iLrd d :i e ekU;rk çkIr gA ge viuh lkl—frd fojklr dh [kk t loçFke onk e gh djr g bl ijijk dk fuogu çkphu le; l pyk vk jgk gA on Hkkjrh; n'ku dh ey Hkrh g Hkkjr e lL—fr vkj lH;rk d fodkl dk çkphu Lo:i onk e gh ljjfkr g t c ge viu bfrgkl dk [kk tu fudyr g rk onk l vx dN Hkh fn[kkb ugh nrkA onk dh ijijk e ykfdd txr vkj vykfdd txr nkuk dh ppk dh xbl g ykfdd txr e t gk eu"; dh ey vko';drkvk dk fu:i.k g ogh vykfdd txr dh vkRek] thokRek] cã] ek;k BR;kfn d fopkj ij onk u [kydj viu fopkj j[k gA

[krh i'kikyur BR;kfn eu"; d fy, Hkkfrd thou dh çel[k vko';drk gA onk e bu ij Hkh fopkj fd;k x;k g dku&l [krh eu"; d fy, mi;kxh g vkj dku&l vukt eu"; d fy, dY;k.kdkjh g\ bu NkVh&NkVh ckrk ij Hkh on viuk lkp er LFkkfir djr gA ykx lcl/kk dk 0;ogkj Kku dh mPp voLFkk bu onk dh fo'k"krk gA pkj on viuh J"Brk dk ijpe lii.k fo'o e ygjk jg gA bldk dkj.k ek= ;gh g dh onk dh oKkfud ijijk çkphu g bu onk l geu viu l{erj Lo:i dk Hkh v/;;u euu fd;k gA _Xon lcl çkphu on ekuk tkrk gA _Xon d ifjp; e dgk tkrk g fd

^_Xon lukru /kei vkj lEi.k fo'o dk lcl çkphu xUFk g t k miyC/k gA blei 10 e.My] 1028 lä vkj orleku e 10]462 eU= g] eU= l[;k d fo"k; e fo}kuk e dN erHkn gA eU=k e norkvk dh Lrfr dh x;h gA blei norkvk dk ;K e vk°oku dju d fy; eU= gA ;gh loçFke on gA _Xon dk bfrgkl dkj fgUn&jkih; Hkk"kk&ifjokj dh vHkh rd miyC/k igyh jpukvk e ,d ekur gA ;g lklj d mu loçFke xUFkk e l ,d g ftldh fdlh :i e ekU;rk vkt rd lekt e cuh gbl gA ;g lukru /kei dk çel[k xUFk gA _Xon dh jpukvk dk i<u oky _f"k dk gk= dgk tkrk gA**

_Xon lcl ijkur Kkr ofnd lL—r iLrd gA bldh çkjfEHkd ijr fdlh Hkh bMk&jkih; Hkk"kk e lcl ijkur ek t nk xUFkk e l ,d gA _Xon dh /ofu; vkj xUFkk dk nljh lgllCnh blk io l ekf[kd :i l çlkfjr fd;k x;k g nk'kfud vkj Hkk"kk;h lk{; bfxr djr g fd _Xon lfgrk d



vf/kdk'k Hkkx dh jpuk Hkkjrh; miegk}hi dı mÜkj&ıf'peh {k= eı gbl FkhA

_d lıfgrk eı 10 e.My rFkk ckyf[kY; lıfgr 1028 lıä gıA on eU=kı dı leg dk lıä dgk tkrk gı] ft leı , dnoRo rFkk , dkFk dk gh çfriknu jgrk gıA _Xon eı gh eR;fuokjd R;Ecd&e= ;k eR;ıt; eU= ¼7@59@12½ of.kr gı] _fxo/kku dı vuılkj bl eU= dı tı dı lkFk fof/kor or rFkk gou djuı lı nh?kı vk;ı çkır gkrh gı rFkk eR;ı nj gkı dj lc çdkj dk lı[k çkır gkrk gıA fo'o&fo[;kr xk;=h eU= ¼_ä 3@62@10½ Hkh blh eı of.kr gıA _Xon eı vud çdkj dı ykđki;ıxh&lıä] rÜoKku&lıä] lıLdkj&lıämnkgj.kr% jkx fuokjd&lıä ¼_£ 10@137@1&7½ Jh lıä ;k y{eh lıä ¼_ Xon dı ifjf'k"V lıä dı f[kylıä e½] rÜoKku dı uklnh;&lıä ¼_£ 10@129@1&7½ rFkk fgj.;xHk lıä ¼_£ 10@121@1&10½ vkj fookg vkfn dı lıä ¼_£ 10@85@1&47½ of.kr gı] ftueı Kku foKku dk pjekRd"ı fn[kykbı nrk gıA

bl xUFk dk bfrgkl dh -f"V lı Hkh ,d egÜoi.ıı jpuk ekuk x;k gıA bıjkuh voLrk dh xkFkkvkı dk _Xon dı 'ykđk dı tı lı Lojkı eı gkukı] ft leı dıN fofo/k Hkkjrh; norkvkı tı lı vfxuı ok;ı] tyı lke vkfn dk o.ku gıA

onkı dı lı= crkrı gı fd ekuork dı dY;k.k dh ifjdYiuk onkı dk ey rRo gı _Xon eı ¼1@81@1&10½ mYyı[k feyrk g&

vk ukı Hkæk% —rokı ;Urı fo'orkı mnC/kklkı vijhrkl mfnHkn%A

nok ukı ;Fkk lıfen o'kı v lıUuçk;ıokı jf{krkjkı fnofnoAA

nokukı Hkæk lıefr _ tı;rkı nokukı jkfrjfhk ukı fu orırkeA

nokukı lı[;eı lıfnek o;ı nok u vk;ı ç frjUrı tholıAA

rkuı ioı;k fufonk gegı o;ı Hkxı fe=efnfrı n{kfeL=/keA

v;ıe.kı o#.kı lıkeef'ouk lıLorh u% lıHkxk e;LdjıAA

rUukı okrkı e;ıHkı okrı Hk"ktı rUerk ifFkoh rrı fir k | k%A

rn xıkok.k% lıkelırkı e;ıHkıoLrnf'ouk 'k.krı f/k".;k ;ıoeAA

reh'kkuı tıxrLrLFk"ıLıfrı f/k;ıftUoeolı gegı o;eA

ı"kk ukı ;Fkk onlkelı nı o'kı jf{krk ik;ıjnC/k% LoLr;ı AA

LofLr u bıUækı o) Jok% LofLr uı ı"kk fo'oonk%A

LofLr uLrk{;k vfj"Vufe% LofLr uk c'gLifrnl/krAA

i"kn'ok e#r% if'oekrj% 'kHk;kokuk fonFk"ki tXe;%A

vfxft °ok euo% ljp{klk fo'o uk nok volk xefU=g AA

Hkæ d.kifHk% 'k.k;ke nok Hkæ i';iek{kfHk;t=k% A

fLFkj j³xLr"Vok lLrufHk0o';'ke nofgr; ;nk;%AA

'krfeUu 'k jnk vfUr nok ;=k u{kdk tjl ruuke A

i=k l k ;= firjk HkofUr ek uk e/;k jhfj"krk;xUr k%AA

vfnfrfjfnfrjUrfj{kefnfrekirk firk l i=% A

fo'o nok vfnfr% iYp tuk l vfnfr t krefnfr tifuRoe AA

dY;k.kdkjd] u ncuoky] ijkHkr u gku oky] mP;rk dk igpku oky] 'kHk de! pkj vkj l gekj ikl vk;A çxfr dk u jkdu oky] çfrnu l j{kk dju oky no gekjk lnk lo/ku dju oky gkA l jy exl l tku oky nok dh dY;k.kdkjd lcf) rFkk nok dh mnkjr ge çkIr gkrh jgA ge nok dh fe=rk çkIr dji no ge nh?ki vk; gekj nh?ki thou d fy; niA mu nok dk çkphu eU=k l ge cykr gA Hkx] fe=] vfnfr] n{k] fo'okl ;kX; e#rk d x.k] vFkë] o#.k] lke] vf'ouh dëkj] HkX; ;ä l jLorh ge l[k niA ok; ml l[knk;h vk" k/k dk gekj ikl cgk;A ekrk Hkfe rFkk firk |yk d ml vk" k/k dk ge niA lkejl fudkyu oky l[kdkjh iRFkj og vk" k/k ge ni g cf) eku vf'onok! re og gekjk Hk" k.k l uka LFkkoj vkj txe d vf/kifr cf) dk çj.kk nu oky ml b'oj dk ge viuh l j{kk d fy; cykr gA bl l og ik" k.kdrk no gekj ;'o; dh lef) dju oky rFkk l j{kk dju oky gk] og vijftr no gekjk dY;k.k dji vkj l j{kd gkA cgr ;'kLoh bUæ gekjk dY;k.k dji loK i"kk gekjk dY;k.k djiA ft l dk jFkpØ vçfrgr pyrk g] og rk; gekjk dY;k.k dji c'gLifr gekjk dY;k.k djiA /kCck oky ?kkMk l ;ä] Hkfe dk ekrk eku oky] 'kHk de! dju d fy; tku oky] ;)k e igpu oky] vfx d leku r tLoh ft °ok oky] euu'khy] l;l d leku r tLoh e#=ih lc no gekj ;gk viuh l j{kk dh 'kfä d l kFk vk;A g nokA duk l ge dY;k.kdkjd Hk" k.k l u! g ;Kd ;kX; nok! vk[kk l ge dY;k.kdkjd oLr n[kA fLFkj l< vo;ok l ;ä 'kjhjk l ge rEgkj Lrfr dji g,] ft ruh gekjh vk; g] ogk rd ge nok dk fgr gh djiA g nok! lk o"ki rd gh gekj vk;"; dh e;knk g] mle Hkh gekj 'kjhjk dk c<kik reu fd;k g rFkk vkt tk i= g] o gh vx; firk gku oky g] blfy; gekjh vk; chp e gh u VV tk; ,lk djkA



vfnfr gh |ykd g] vUrfj{k] ekrk] firrk] i|=] lc no] iYp tu ¼ckã.k] {kf=;}
o';] 'kæ vkj fu"kn½] tk cu pdk g] vkj tk cuu okyk g] og lc vfnfr
gh gA ¼vFkkir' ;gh 'kk'or lR; g] ftldi rUo n'ku l ije dY;k.k gkrk gA½

blh rjg ;t|on ¼34@1&6½ e eu dk lckf/kr djr g, dgk x;k g
&dY;k.k&lä

rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr]

;Ttkxr k njenfr no rn l|IrL; rFkoFrA

nj³xe T;kfr"kk T;kfrjd rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr] AA

;u dekl.;ilk euhf"kk ;K —.ofUr fonFk"q /khjk% A

;nio ;{keUr% çtkuk rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr] AA

;RçKkue r prk /kfr'p ;TT;kfrjUrjer çtkl A

;LekUu _r fd pu de fØ;r rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr] AA

;un Hkr Hkou Hkfo";r ifjx'ghreeru loe A

;u ;KLrk;r lIrgkrk rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr]AA

;fLeUp% lke ;tf"k ;fLeu çfrf"Brk jFkukHkkfookjk% A

;fLef'pÜk% loekr çtkuk rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr] AA

l"kkjffkj'okfuo ;Ueu";kUuuh;r Hkh'kfHkokif tu boA

âRçfr"B ;nftj tfo"B rUe eu% f'kol³dYieLr] AA

tk tkxr g, i#"k dk [keu] nj pyk tkrk g vkj lkr g, i#"k dk
o l gh fudV vk tkrk g] tk ijeKRek d l k{kkRdkj dk ç/kku lk/ku g] tk Hkr]
Hkfo";] orleku] lfu—"V ,o 0;ofgr inkFkkil dk ,dek= Kkrk g rFkk tk fo"k;k
dk Kku çkr dju oky Jk= vkfn bfUæ;k dk ,dek= çdk'kd vkj çorid g]
eijk og eu dY;k.kdkjh Hkxor lEcU/kh ldYi l ;ä gkA defu"B ,o /khj
fo}ku ftldi }kjk ;fK; inkFkkil dk Kku çkr djdi ;K e dekl dk foLrkj
djri g] tk bfUæ;k dk io t vFkok vkRe Lo:i g] tk iT; g vkj leLr çtk
d ân; e fuokl djrk g] eijk og eu dY;k.kdkjh Hkxor lEcU/kh ldYi l ;ä
gkA tk fo'k" çdkj d Kku dk dkj.k g] tk lkeU; Kku dk dkj.k g] tk /k;l:i
g] tk leLr çtk d ân; e jgdj mudh leLr bfUæ;k dk çdkf'kr djrk

g] t_k LF_ky ‘kjhj dh eR;| g_ku ij Hkh vej jgrk g_i v_kj ft l d_i fcuk d_kb_i Hkh de_i ugh_i fd;| k t_k l drk] e_ij_k og eu dY;k.kdkjh Hkxor_i lEcU/kh l dYi l_i ;|ä g_kA ft l verLo:i eud_i }kjk Hk_r] orleku v_kj Hkfo”;r_i lEcU/kh l Hkh oLr_i,| xg.k dh tkrh g_i rFkk ft l d_i }kjk lkr g_krk okyk vfXu”V_ke ;K lEiUu g_krk g] e_ij_k og eu dY;k.kdkjh Hkxor_i lEcU/kh l dYi l_i ;|ä g_kA ft l eue_i jFkpØ dh ukfHk e_i v_kj d_i leku _Xon v_kj lkeon çfrf”Br g_i rFkk ft le_i ; t_ioin çfrf”Br g] ft le_i çtk dk lc inkFkk_i l_i lEcU/k j[ku okyk lEi_i.k_i Kku vkrçkr g] e_ij_k og eu dY;k.kdkjh Hkxor_i lEcU/kh l dYi l_i ;|ä g_kA J”B lkjFkh t_il_i ?kkM_k dk lpkyu v_kj jkl d_i }kjk ?kkM_k dk fu;U=.k d_irk g] ol_i gh t_k çkf.k;| dk lpkyu rFkk fu;U=.k d_iju okyk g] t_k ân; e_i jgrk g] t_k dHkh c<k ugh_i g_krk v_kj t_k vR;Ur oxoku g] e_ij_k og eu dY;k.kdkjh Hkxor_i lEcU/kh l dYi l_i ;|ä g_kA

on eu”; dh thoupk;| dk egkijk.k g_iA onk_i e_i gekj_i thou l_i t_iM_i çR;d ç’u ij ppk_i mifLFkr g_iA onk_i e_i Hkfä d_i ft l Lo:i dh ppk_i dh xbi g] og mifu”nk_i e_i of.k_r Hkfä l_i fHkUu g_iA onk_i dh lfgrkv_k e_i Hkfä d_i Lo:i ij ppk_i d_irk g_i, iT; Lokeh eg’ojkun th egkjkt fy[k_r g&on eu”; dh thoupk;| dk egkijk.k g_iA onk_i e_i gekj_i thou l_i t_iM_i çR;d ç’u ij ppk_i mifLFkr g_iA onk_i e_i Hkfä d_i ft l Lo:i dh ppk_i dh xbi g] og mifu”nk_i e_i of.k_r Hkfä l_i fHkUu g_iA onk_i dh lfgrkv_k e_i Hkfä d_i Lo:i ij ppk_i d_irk g_i, iT; Lokeh eg’ojkun th egkjkt fy[k_r g&

‘k_i uk_i vt ,dikn nok_i vLr_i ‘k_i uk_i·fgc_i/U;% ‘k_i leæ% A

‘k_i uk_i vik_i uikr_i i#jLr_i ‘k_i u% if’uHkior_i noxkikAA

fo’o:i vfouk’kh no gekj_i ^’ke* ¼’kk’or ‘kkfUr&l_i[k½ d_i fy;| çlUu g_kA çk.kk_i d_i çjd ,o_i ‘kjhj_k d_i vUr;kieh egkno gekj_i ^’ke* d_i fy;| vud_iy g_kA leLr fo’o d_i mRiknd] l_ij{k d_i ,o_i milgkj d_i fo’okf/k”Bku ijekRek gekj_i ^’ke* d_i fy;| lgk;d g_kA {khjleæ’kk;h fo’oç.kE; Hkxoku_i Jhukjk;.kno& t_k l_ilkj d_i leLr n_i%[kk_i l_i Hkä_k d_k ikj d_i nr_i g& gekj_i ^’ke* d_i fy;| çlUu g_kA nok_i dh j{k_k d_iju okyh fo’o0;kf_iuh Hkxoku_i dh fpfr&’kfä gekj_i ^’ke*&ykHk d_i fy;| rRij g_kA*

%% l_inHk_i %%

1. <https://hi-m-wikipedia>
2. _Xon] 1@89@1&10
3. on dFkk i”B 3
4. ; t_ioin 34@1&6



5- ogh 4@36@6

6- _Xon 7@35@13